

Figure 7: A constriction between points p and q

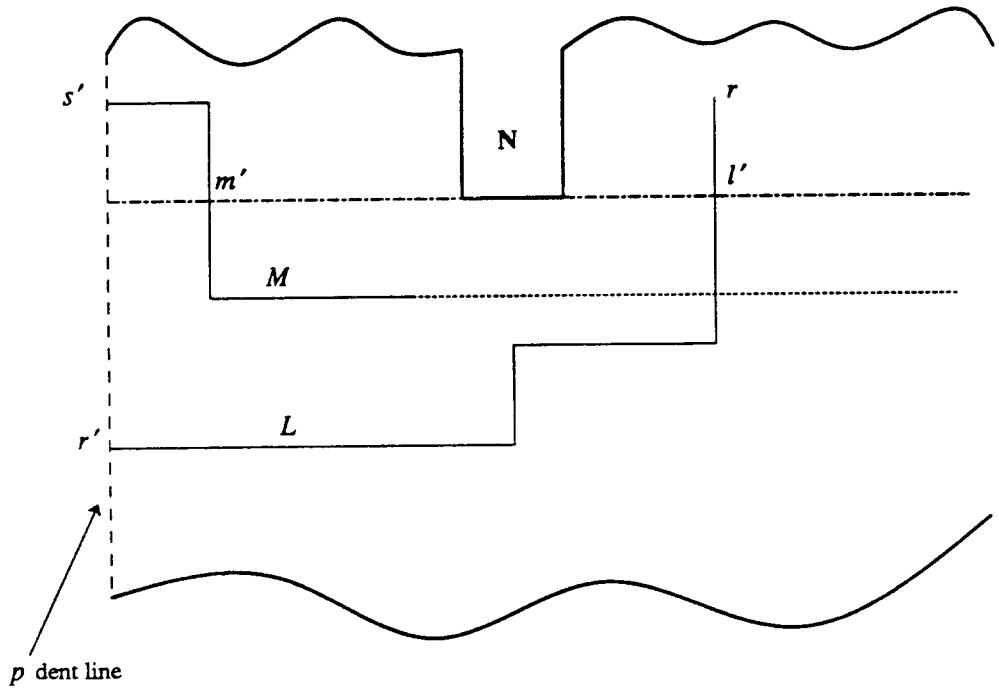


Figure 8: Proof of Lemma 9