

²² E. J. Salmon, and J. Salmon, Tobacco in Colonial Virginia. *Encyclopedia Virginia*. Virginia Foundation for the Humanities. Accessed January 29, 2013. Electronic Document: http://www.EncyclopediaVirginia.org/Tobacco_in_Colonial_Virginia. According to this text it was John Rolfe who in 1612 obtained Spanish seeds Orinoco River in 1612 and thereafter the cultivation of *Nicotiana tabacum* spread widely.

²³ Philip Morgan, *Slave Counterpoint: Black Culture in Eighteenth Century Chesapeake and Lowcountry*, 36. (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1998).

²⁴ Abraham Lewis, Grantee. Land Grant July 19, 1735. Goochland County, Virginia. 400 acres. *Land Office Patents, No. 16, 1735*, 40. Library of Virginia, Richmond, Virginia; Abraham Lewis, Grantee. Land Grant July 19, 1735. Goochland County, Virginia. 400 acres. *Land Office Patents No. 16, 1735*, 44. Library of Virginia, Richmond, Virginia.

²⁵ Woods, *Albemarle County*, 254.

²⁶ Nathaniel Pawlett, *Albemarle County Road Orders, 1725-1816*, 10, 18, 24, 76-77. (Charlottesville: Virginia Highway & Transportation Research Council, 1981, Revised 2003). Pawlett has asserted that the original course of the 'Three Chop't Road' west of Charlottesville may have avoided the swampy headwaters of Meadow Creek and instead followed high ground, what is now McCormick Road, linking the north end of the University with the University Cemetery, but that by 1792 or shortly thereafter, the course of the road had been straightened and assumed the University Avenue corridor. Pawlett has also suggested that a clerical error may account for the misnaming of Three Chop't, to Four Chop't in 1745.

²⁷ Thomas Anbury, as cited in Woods, *Albemarle County*, 39-40.

²⁸ James Monroe to Thomas Jefferson, February 15, 1789. Stanislaus M. Hamilton, ed. *The Writings of James Monroe*, Vol. 1: 234-235. (New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1898).

²⁹ Mutual Assurance Society of Virginia, James Monroe, Declaration for Assurance, No. 388. In Christopher Fennell, *An Account of James Monroe's Landholdings*. Electronic Document: <http://www.histarch.uiuc.edu/highland/ashlawn0.html>. Accessed February 14, 2013.

³⁰ Albemarle County Deed Book 15:527, July 5, 1806. Albemarle County Courthouse, Charlottesville, Virginia; Albemarle County Deed Book 15:528, July 5, 1806. Albemarle County Courthouse, Charlottesville, Virginia; Albemarle County Deed Book 17:325, October 1, 1810. Albemarle County Courthouse, Charlottesville, Virginia; Albemarle County Deed Book 19:17, February 28, 1814. Albemarle County Courthouse, Charlottesville, Virginia; Albemarle County Deed Book 19:250, February 24, 1815. Albemarle County Courthouse, Charlottesville, Virginia.

³¹ Mesick, Cohen, Wilson, Baker Architects, Monroe Hill House Building Report, np. *Historic Preservation Framework Plan*. (Charlottesville: Office of the Architect, University of Virginia, 2007).

³² Albemarle County Deed Book 22:170, January 25, 1820. Albemarle County Courthouse, Charlottesville, Virginia.